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## **EDUCATIONAL AND EMPLOYMENT HISTORY**

### ***Institutions:***

Rutgers University, New Brunswick, Associate Professor of Sociology, July 2010 to Present.  
Rutgers University, New Brunswick, Assistant Professor of Sociology, July 2003 to June 2010.  
Ph.D. Sociology, Northwestern University, July 2003.  
Doctoral Thesis: Preparing for prison: The impact of legal sanctions on educational performance.  
M.A. Sociology, Northwestern University, June 1997.  
Masters Thesis: Polarization or articulation? The relationship between curricular tracking and school behavior.  
B.A. Sociology and Psychology, Kalamazoo College, June 1994.  
*Magna Cum Laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, Departmental Award-winner in Sociology and Psychology

## **GRANTS, AWARDS, AND CONTRACTS**

### ***External Grants:***

Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. (January 1, 2008 through June 30, 2010). \$98,507. Principal Investigator, *Bridges and barriers: The educational attainment of youth returning from detention and correctional facilities*.

Spencer Foundation. (June 1, 2006 through May 30, 2008). \$39,985. Principal Investigator, *Bridges and barriers: The educational attainment of youth returning from detention and correctional facilities*.

National Institute of Justice, Graduate Research Fellowship. (2001-2002). \$15,000. *The impact of juvenile justice involvement on educational outcomes*.

National Science Foundation Doctoral Dissertation Research Improvement Award. (2001-2002). \$6,866. Student Investigator (John Hagan formally listed as Principal Investigator), *The impact of juvenile justice involvement on educational outcomes*.

**Internal Grants:**

Criminal Justice Program, Livingston College. (Spring 2007). \$2000 in Supplementary Instructional Funds.

President's Program of Research in Service to New Jersey. (July 1, 2005 through June 30, 2006). \$9,890. Principal Investigator, *Developing an Evaluation Model for New Jersey's School Reentry Initiatives for Juvenile Offenders*.

## Fellowships:

Joint Center for Poverty Research of Northwestern University. (2000-2001). \$11,250. *Graduate fellowship*.

Joint Center for Poverty Research of Northwestern University. Summer 2001. \$2,800. Principal Investigator. *Summer research grant*.

## External Contracts:

Center for Alternative Employment and Sentencing Services. January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007. \$4,000. Research agreement to help support project funded by the Spencer Foundation (see above).

**ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS**

## Refereed Journals:

Sullivan, Christopher, & Hirschfield, Paul (2011). Problem behavior during the middle school years: An assessment of the social development model. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 48, 566-593.

Hirschfield, Paul, & Celinska, Katarzyna (2011). Beyond Fear: Sociological Perspectives on the Criminalization of School Discipline. *Sociology Compass*, 15, 1-12.

Hirschfield, Paul, & Gasper, Joseph. (2011). The Relationship between school engagement and delinquency in late childhood and early adolescence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 40(1), 3-22.

White, Helene R, Shi, Jing, Mun, Eun-Young, Hirschfield, Paul, & Loeber, Rolf (2010). Effects of institutional confinement for delinquency on levels of depression and anxiety among male adolescents. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 8(4), 295-313.

Hirschfield, Paul, & Simon, Daniella (2010). Legitimizing police violence: Newspaper narratives of deadly force. *Theoretical Criminology*, 14(2), 155-182.

Hirschfield, Paul, & Piquero, Alex. (2010). Normalization and legitimation: Modeling stigmatizing attitudes toward ex-offenders. *Criminology*, 48(1), 27-55.

- Hirschfield, Paul. (2009). Another way out: The impact of juvenile arrests on high school dropout. *Sociology of Education*, 82(4), 368-393.
- Hirschfield, Paul. (2008). Preparing for prison? The criminalization of school discipline in the USA. *Theoretical Criminology*, 12(1), 79-101.
- Hirschfield, Paul. (2008). The declining significance of delinquent labels in disadvantaged urban communities. *Sociological Forum*, 23(3), 575-601.
- Cook, Thomas D., & Hirschfield, Paul. (2008). Comer's school development program in Chicago: Effects on involvement with the juvenile justice system from the late elementary through the high school years. *American Educational Research Journal* 45(1), 38-67. (Authorship is equal and in alphabetical order).
- Hirschfield, Paul, Maschi, Tina, White, Helene R., Traub, Leah Goldman, & Loeber, Rolf. (2006). Mental health and juvenile arrests: Criminality, criminalization, or compassion? *Criminology*, 44(3), 593-630.
- Hagan, John, Hirschfield, Paul, & Shedd, Carla. (2002). First and last words: Apprehending the social and legal facts of an urban high school shooting. *Sociological Methods and Research*, 31(2), 218-254.
- Ludwig, Jens, Duncan, Greg, & Hirschfield, Paul. (2001). Urban poverty and juvenile crime: Evidence from a randomized housing-mobility experiment. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 116(2), 655-679.
- Gallagher, Cathy, Wilson, David, Hirschfield, Paul, Coggeshall, Mark, & MacKenzie, Doris. (1999). Quantitative review of the effects of sex offender treatment on sexual reoffending. *Corrections Management Quarterly*, 3(4), 19-29.
- Book Chapters:
- Hirschfield, Paul (2009). School surveillance in America: Disparate and unequal. In Torin Monahan & Rodolfo Torres (Eds.), *Schools Under Surveillance: Cultures of Control in Public Education* (pp. 38-54). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Goldkind, Laura, & Hirschfield, Paul (2009). Building bridges: The school reentry of incarcerated juveniles. In Tina Maschi, Carolyn Bradley, & Kelly Ward (Eds.), *Forensic Social Work: Psychosocial and Legal Issues in Diverse Practice Settings*. New York: Springer.
- Hagan, John, Hirschfield, Paul, & Shedd, Carla. (2002). Shooting at Tilden High: Causes and consequences. In Mark H. Moore, Carol V. Petrie, Anthony A. Braga, & Breanda L.

McLaughlin (Eds.), *Deadly Lessons: Understanding Lethal School Violence* (pp. 163-197). Washington, D.C.: National Research Council.

Hirschfield, Paul. (2002). Prevention: Community programs. In Joshua Dressler (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of crime and justice* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.) (pp. 1143-1147). New York: Macmillan.

#### Magazine Articles:

Hirschfield, Paul. (2008). The uneven spread of school criminalization in the United States. *Criminal Justice Matters*, 74(1), 28-30.

#### Book reviews:

Hirschfield, Paul (2008). Book review of *Homeroom Security: School Discipline in an Age of Fear* by Aaron Kupchik. *Teachers College Record*, November 30, 2010.  
<http://www.tcrecord.org>

### RESEARCH REPORTS

Hirschfield, Paul. (2006). Evidence-based recommendations for New Jersey's school reentry and transitional initiatives for youthful offenders. Trenton, NJ: New Jersey Juvenile Justice Commission.

Fellner, Jamie, Hirschfield, Paul, & Katzenstein, Susanne (2002). Collateral casualties: Children of incarcerated drug offenders in New York. *Human Rights Watch*, 14(3), 15 pages.  
Available at <http://hrw.org/reports/2002/usany/index.htm>.

Reuter, Peter, Hirschfield, Paul, & Davies, Curt. (2001). *Assessing the crack-down on marijuana in Maryland*. Baltimore, MD: Abell Foundation.

Reed, David, and Hirschfield, Paul. (1998). *Cook County Juvenile Court Intake Report, 1997*. Children and Family Justice Center, Northwestern University School of Law.

### RELEVANT RESEARCH AND WORK EXPERIENCE

Research Assistant. (September 1999-June 2002). Comer School Development Program Evaluation, Evanston, IL. Assessed the long-term effects of involvement in the Comer School Development Program on high school performance and juvenile justice outcomes.

Field Researcher. (May 2001-September 2001). School Violence Project of the American Bar Foundation, National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences, Chicago, IL. Conducted ethnographic interviews for a retrospective case study on a school shooting.

Research Associate. (May 1999-August 1999). Marijuana Enforcement Assessment Project, College Park, MD. Collected and analyzed official data and field observations on marijuana and drug enforcement by three police departments in Maryland.

Research Associate. (June 1998-September 1998). Sentencing Project, Washington, DC. Conducted research for report on the consequences of felon disenfranchisement laws, *Losing the Vote: The Impact of Felony Disenfranchisement Laws in the United States*.

Research Consultant. (October 1997-June 1998). Children and Family Justice Center, Northwestern University Law School, Chicago, IL. Managed and analyzed data set containing juvenile court records.

Research Assistant. (September 1997-June 1998). Joint Center for Poverty Research, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL. Analyzed the impact of the Moving to Opportunity residential mobility experiment on educational and juvenile justice outcomes.

Research Assistant. (June 1996-December 1996). Institute for Policy Research, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL. Developed procedures for and supervised the collection of administrative data for the long-term evaluation of the Gatreux Housing relocation program.

Team Coordinator. (August 1994-August 1995). Jane Addams Hull House Association, Chicago, IL. Provided guidance and supportive services to male Wards of the State, aged 18-21 as part of an independent living program.

### ***Consulting and Contracted Research:***

RAND Corporation. (June 2011-May 2012). Santa Monica, CA. Conducted meta-analytical evaluation research on correctional education programs.

Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services (CASES). (June 2004-July 2004). New York, NY. Summarized the literature on effective interventions for adolescent offenders.

Human Rights Watch. (January 2001-August 2001). New York, NY. Analyzed prisoner survey data on relationships with children and their children's circumstances.

The Urban Institute. (January 1999-May 1999). Washington, DC. Summarized the literature on the relationship between imprisonment and less coercive modes of social control for report for the National Institute of Justice.

Consultant. (August 1998-October 1998). Poverty and Race Research and Action Council, Washington, DC. Summarized the literature on race and criminal justice for agency's response to the President's Initiative on Race.

## **PRESENTATIONS**

### *Invited Presentations:*

March 2012. Panelist at graduate student workshop, Applying for External Funding. Department of Sociology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ.

April 2011. Panelist at graduate student workshop, Choosing a Dissertation Topic. Department of Sociology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ.

March 2011. What about the children? The impact of aggressive policing on self-reported delinquency among inner-city youth. Paper presented at Arizona State University, Barrett Honors College Honors Lecture Series, Tempe, AZ.

November 2010. Presenter at Rutgers Reentry Roundtable. The Center for Urban Entrepreneurship and Economic Development at Rutgers Business School, Newark, NJ.

March 2010. Spatial hyperconcentrations of juvenile arrests and their potential impact on informal social control and social inequality, Paper presented at the University of California, Department of Sociology Colloquia Series, Santa Barbara, CA.

March 2009. Panelist at 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Faculty Forum on Race and Ethnicity at Rutgers University. Center for Race and Ethnicity, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ.

April 2008. The aggressive policing of disadvantaged minority communities, children's normative attitudes, and delinquency. Featured Presentation at Woodshed Workshop. Department of Sociology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ.

October 2007. Panelist at faculty forum, Criminal Difference: Race, Ethnicity, & American Justice. Center for Race and Ethnicity, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ.

February 2007. The hyper-concentration of juvenile justice contact among urban African-American males: Toward a theory of collective labeling. Paper presented at the John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Department of Sociology Colloquia Series, New York, NY.

November 2006. Mass juvenile justice involvement of urban African-American males: Extent, causes, and consequences. Paper presented at the Mellon Fellows Speaker Series on Race, Crime, and Justice, The Vera Institute of Justice, New York, NY.

February 2005. Presentation of your teaching self. Paper presented at the Rutgers University, Department of Sociology, Graduate Student Workshop on the Job Interview Process, New Brunswick, NJ.

***Conference Papers:***

Hirschfield, Paul (2011, November). Participant in Author Meets Critic Session on book *Punished: Policing the Lives of Black and Latino Boys* by Victor Rios. American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.

Hirschfield, Paul (2011, August). Taking Sides: How Do Urban and Suburban Schools Respond to the Bullying and Harassment of Weak or Marginalized Students?. Thematic session, annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Las Vegas, NV.

Hirschfield, Paul & Miller, Joel. (2010, November). The impact of neighborhood rates of police-initiated arrests on self-reported delinquency. Panel session, annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

Hirschfield, Paul. (2008, November). Educational re-enrollment and the recidivism of youth returning from detention and correctional facilities. Roundtable session, annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, MO.

Gasper, Joseph & Hirschfield, Paul. (2008, August). School disengagement and problem behavior: Distinguishing cause from consequence. Regular session, annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Boston, MA.

Hirschfield, Paul. (2007, November). Compliance or defiance? The aggressive policing of disadvantaged minority communities and children's attitudes toward the law. Panel session, annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

Hirschfield, Paul. (2007, August). The hyper-concentration of juvenile justice contact among urban African-American males and the consequences of collective labeling. Regular session, annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, New York, NY.

Mun, Eun-Young, White, Helene R., Hirschfield, Paul, & Loeber, Rolf. (2007, April). Affective problems from ages 13 through 17 in arrested and non-arrested male adolescents. Poster session, biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA.

- Hirschfield, Paul. (2006, November). It's just like being out sick. What happens when juvenile justice involvement is no longer deviant? Panel session, annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, CA.
- Hirschfield, Paul, Maschi, Tina, White, Helene R., Traub, Leah Goldman, & Loeber, Rolf. (2006, August). The variable effects of mental health problems on juvenile arrests. Section session, annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Montreal, Quebec.
- Hirschfield, Paul & Goldkind, Lauri. (2005, November). School reentry: Emergent issues and policy responses. Panel session (Chair), annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Ontario.
- Hirschfield, Paul. (2005, August). Preparing for prison? Inner-city schools and the extended reach of criminal justice. Panel session, annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Philadelphia, PA.
- Hirschfield, Paul. (2004, August). Stigmatization or normalization? The declining relevance of labeling theory in disadvantaged urban communities. Panel session, annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Hirschfield, Paul. (2003, November). Assessing the impact of first arrest on high school dropping out: A quasi-experimental strategy. Panel session, annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, CO.
- Hirschfield, Paul. (2002, November). Opened eyes and closed doors: How juvenile justice involvement affects educational performance. Panel session (Chair), annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Hirschfield, Paul, & Hagan, John. (2001, November). The return of youthful offenders to Chicago public schools. Panel session, annual meeting of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Washington, D.C.
- Hirschfield, Paul. (2000, November). The impact of juvenile detention and incarceration on educational outcomes. Panel session, annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Hirschfield, Paul, Reuter, Peter, & Davies, Curt. (1999, November) Marijuana Arrests: A War on Drugs or Disorder? Panel session, annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Toronto, Ontario.
- Hirschfield, Paul. (1999, May). Losing the Prize? The impact of felony disenfranchisement laws on black male voting participation. Panel session, annual meeting of Law and Society Association, Chicago, IL.



Hirschfield, Paul. (1998, November). A puzzle of persistent prevalence: The determinants of crime news in daily newspapers. Panel session, annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Washington, DC.

Hirschfield, Paul. (1998, August). Polarization or articulation? The relationship between curricular tracking and school behavior. Roundtable session, annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA.

## **MEDIA**

2011 Interviewed by *Washington Post* for article "Texas students sent from classroom to courtroom" which appeared on August 21, 2011.

2011 Interviewed by *Chronicle of Higher Education* for article "A Sociologist Returns to the Mean Streets of His Youth" which appeared on July 17, 2011.

2010 Interviewed by *Daily Targum* for a story "Vague crime alerts enable stereotyping" which appeared on October 27, 2010.

2010 Interviewed by National Public Radio for a story "School's Bid To Punish Off-Campus Acts Draws Suit" which aired on Weekend Edition, March 6, 2010.

2010 Interviewed by the *Press of Atlantic City* for article, "Vineland to add 18 outdoor cameras in step toward surveillance network," which appeared on March 26, 2010.

2008 Interviewed by the *New York Times* for article, "Once Again, a Killing Unsettles a Quiet Town," which appeared on July 6, 2008.

2008 Interviewed by the *New York Times* for an editorial "The Principal's Office First," which appeared on January 5, 2009.

2001 Reuter, Peter & Hirschfield, Paul. (August 12). Op-ed: "Senseless marijuana crackdown must stop." *Baltimore Sun*, pp. 3C.

## **COURSES TAUGHT**

### ***Rutgers University***

Knowledge at the Intersections (graduate seminar): One semester

Criminalization and Punishment (senior-level seminar): One semester

Criminology (undergraduate lecture): Eleven semesters.

Juvenile Justice (undergraduate lecture): Four semesters.

Punishment and Social Control (undergraduate senior seminar): Three semesters.

Ideology, Social Control, and Punishment (graduate seminar): Two half-semester

Power and Coercion (graduate seminar): Two semesters

Critical Issues in Race and Criminal Justice (senior-level seminar): One semester

## **PROFESSIONAL AND UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

### **Graduate Supervising**

Lisa Campion (sociology, qualifying paper)

Monica Herrera (sociology, qualifying paper), defended December 2011

Ellen McCann (Rutgers University School of Criminal Justice, dissertation committee), proposal defended November 2011.

Paul Reck (chair, sociology, dissertation committee), defended August 2009.

Lauri Goldkind (Yeshiva University School of Social Work, dissertation committee), defended March 2008.

### **Undergraduate Supervising**

Samantha Kerwin, undergraduate senior honors thesis. What's in a Label? Determinants of Stigmatizing Attitudes Toward Delinquents.

Eryn Goldberg, undergraduate senior honors thesis, co-supervisor (with Patricia Roos). *Property crime in the United States, 1990-2005: A state-level analysis of economic and social factors.*

Daniella Simon, undergraduate senior honors thesis. Legitimizing official violence before and after Diallo: A content analysis of newspaper articles covering police killings from 1997 to 2000. (Departmental Award for the best Senior Honors Thesis in Sociology in 2005-2006).

Eleonor Lozano, undergraduate senior honors thesis. The child consumer: Socialization of children through commercials.

### ***University Service:***

Graduate Committee (Elected), 2011-2012

Pre-Dissertation Fellowship Nomination Committee, Department of Sociology, 2011.

Graduate Student Paper Competition Selection Committee, Department of Sociology, 2010.

Bevier Fellowship Nomination Committee, Department of Sociology, 2010.

Executive Committee (elected), Department of Sociology, 2005-2006; 2008-2009.

Faculty Recruitment Committee, Department of Sociology, 2006-2007; 2009-2010.

Organizer, Poster Session, Department of Sociology, Spring 2008.

Office Space Committee, Department of Sociology, 2006-2007.

Criminal Justice Curriculum Committee, 2006-2007.

Faculty Advisor, Orphan Sporks (Student Acapella Group), 2006-2007.

Program Committee for Criminal Justice Major, 2003-present.

Co-organizer, Undergraduate Teaching Workshop, Fall 2005.

Faculty Search Committee, Department of Sociology, 2004-2005, 2011-2012

Co-organizer, Colloquium Series, Department of Sociology, 2003-2005.

Faculty Affiliate, Center for Race and Ethnicity.

Research Affiliate, Center for Mental Health Services and Criminal Justice Research.

### ***Journal Boards:***

Editorial Board of *Criminology*, 2012.

Faculty Advisory Board of the *Rutgers Journal of Sociology*, 2010-2012.

Editorial Board of the *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 2005-2007.

External Review Board of the *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 2005-2006.

Advisory Board of the *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 2003-04, 2011-12

Faculty Advisory Board, *Rutgers Journal of Sociology*, 2010-present

***Peer Review (refereed journals):***

American Sociological Review (2), Criminology (5), Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice  
Criminology and Public Policy, Journal of Offender Rehabilitation (3), Journal of Contemporary  
Criminal Justice, Journal of Youth and Adolescence (5), Criminal Justice Review (2)  
Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis, Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, Journal  
of Sociology & Social Welfare, Law & Social Inquiry, Sociological Forum (4), Justice  
Quarterly, Social Problems (2), Social Science Quarterly, Sociological Quarterly, Educational  
Policy, Sociology of Education (2), Sociology Compass.

***Peer Review (other):***

National Science Foundation, Law and Social Sciences Division  
Spencer Foundation

***Memberships:***

American Society of Criminology (ASC)  
American Sociological Association (ASA), Co-organizer of Panel on Law and Justice Processing  
for ASA's Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance, 2009.  
Member of ASA Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance